

PREA AUDIT REPORT Interim Final
ADULT PRISONS & JAILS

Date of report: May 21, 2017

Auditor Information			
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Telephone number: (865) 659-2424			
Date of facility visit: April 17-19, 2017			
Facility Information			
Facility name: Whiteville Correctional Facility			
Facility physical address: 1440 Union Springs Road, Whiteville, TN 38075			
Facility mailing address: <i>(if different from above)</i> P.O. Box 679, Whiteville, TN 38075			
Facility telephone number: (731) 254-9400			
The facility is:	<input type="checkbox"/> Federal	<input type="checkbox"/> State	<input type="checkbox"/> County
	<input type="checkbox"/> Military	<input type="checkbox"/> Municipal	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Private for profit
	<input type="checkbox"/> Private not for profit		
Facility type:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prison	<input type="checkbox"/> Jail	
Name of facility's Chief Executive Officer: Tamara Ford			
Number of staff assigned to the facility in the last 12 months: 303			
Designed facility capacity: 1536			
Current population of facility: 1495			
Facility security levels/inmate custody levels: Medium Security / Minimum to Medium Custody			
Age range of the population: 18 to 77			
Name of PREA Compliance Manager: Nichole Walker		Title: Assistant Warden of Programs	
Email address: Nicole.walker@corecivic.com		Telephone number: (731) 254-0803	
Agency Information			
Name of agency: CoreCivic			
Governing authority or parent agency: <i>(if applicable)</i> N/A			
Physical address: 10 Burton Hills Blvd, Nashville, TN 37215			
Mailing address: <i>(if different from above)</i> N/A			
Telephone number: (615) 263-3000			
Agency Chief Executive Officer			
Name: Damon Hininger		Title: President and Chief Executive Officer	
Email address: damon.hininger@corecivic.com		Telephone number: (615) 263-3301	
Agency-Wide PREA Coordinator			
Name: Eric Pierson		Title: Senior Director PREA Programs and Compliance	
Email address: eric.pierson@corecivic.com		Telephone number: (615) 263-3916	

AUDIT FINDINGS

NARRATIVE

The Prison Rape Elimination Act on-site PREA audit of the CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility in Whiteville, Tennessee, was conducted April 17 – 19, 2017 by Rodney P. Bivens a United States Department of Justice Certified PREA Auditor for adult facilities. The auditor wishes to extend his deepest appreciation to Warden Tamara Ford and her staff for their professionalism, hospitality, and kindness. The auditor also wants to compliment the CoreCivic's PREA Coordinator Eric Pierson, the facility PREA Compliance Manager Nicole Walker, and Quality Assurance Manager Felessia Johnson for their outstanding work in organizing the files that were provided to the auditor in advance of the on-site audit. This enabled the audit to move forward very efficiently.

The pre-audit preparations consist of a thorough review of all documentation and materials submitted by the facility which included the "Pre-Audit Questionnaire". The documentation reviewed included agency policies, procedures, forms, posters, pamphlets, brochures, handbooks, educational materials, training curriculums, organizational charts, and all other PREA related materials the facility provided to demonstrate compliance with each PREA standard. The auditor and the PREA Team had ongoing communication for several weeks prior to the audit to prepare for the on-site visit.

During the on-site visit the facility supplied a list of inmate names sorted by housing units, disabilities, and special designations, as well as a list of facility staff names to the auditor. From these lists the auditor selected, at random, a sampling of inmates and staff to be interviewed during the on-site visit. Due to the size of this facility the sampling size for both inmates and staff was elevated to ensure consistency in training and implementation of the PREA standards. The sampling size for inmates included at least two inmates from each individualized housing unit pod. This decision was made to ensure all inmates throughout the facility were receiving the same information and education related to all aspects of the PREA program.

The on-site audit began with an entrance meeting being conducted on Monday, April 17, 2017 at 8:30 a.m. in the Wardens Office. The following staff attended the entrance meeting:

Warden Tamara Ford
Assistant Warden of Programs Nicole Walker, PREA Manager
Assistant Warden of Operations Chad Rogers
Eric Pierson, PREA Coordinator
Joseph Shields, Investigator
John Allen, Investigator

Following the entrance meeting, the auditor conducted a comprehensive site review that began at approximately 9:00 a.m. and continued throughout the entire on-site visit. During the on-site review the auditor reviewed camera placement, blind spots, staff placement, and documentation to assist in determining standard compliance. While touring the facility the auditor observed the notices of this PREA audit in all the buildings, as well as posters that called attention to the agency's Zero Tolerance Policy and how to report allegations of sexual abuse and sexual harassment. Random staff and inmate interviews were conducted in private offices provided at each housing unit during the on-site review as well. The following staff accompanied the auditor on the site review:

Warden Tamara Ford
Assistant Warden of Programs Nicole Walker, PREA Manager
Assistant Warden of Operations Chad Rogers
Eric Pierson, PREA Coordinator
Joseph Shields, Investigator
John Allen, Investigator
Chief of Unit Management Catherine Nelson

All housing units, day rooms, inmate program areas, work areas, and all other inmate accessible areas were toured during the on-site review. While touring several inmates and staff were questioned about their knowledge of PREA standards, procedures for reporting, services available, and their responsibilities. All staff and inmates informally interviewed during the tour acknowledged receiving training and procedures for reporting sexual abuse, sexual harassment, and/or retaliation for reporting.

A total of 49 staff members was interviewed during the course of this on-site audit. Staff interviews consisted of: 13 randomly selected correctional security staff members covering all shifts, 1 volunteers, 3 contract employees, 4 intermediate or higher level supervisors, 17 specialized staff members, and 11 employees informally selected during the facility tour. All staff interviewed were well versed in their respective areas of responsibility regarding PREA and affirmed compliance with the applicable PREA standards. When questioned about evidence preservation, all staff responses reflected knowledge of agency policies and procedures. There is no SAFE or SANE staff at the facility; they are made available at the Jackson-Madison County General Hospital in Jackson, Tennessee. Staff interviewed were well versed as well in their responsibilities regarding procedures for reporting sexual abuse, sexual harassment, staff negligence, and retaliation for reporting.

There were 48 inmates interviewed during the on-site visit. These inmates consisted of: 35 inmates selected at random and 13 informally selected during the facility tour. There were 8 of the 35 inmates selected at random requiring specialized interviews broken down as follows: 2 LBGTI, 3 limited English proficient, 1 deaf or hard of hearing, and 2 that had reported being sexually abused. All the Inmates interviewed acknowledged receiving PREA training and written materials (posters, pamphlets, and inmate handbooks) outlining the agencies zero tolerance policies towards sexual abuse, sexual harassment, and retaliation for reporting, as well as the procedures for reporting during intake. The inmate with a disability and the limited English proficient inmates interviewed confirmed receiving the PREA training and written materials in languages they could understand as well. During interviews with the 2 inmates that had reported an incident of sexual abuse, they both reported that PREA violations were taken serious and investigated properly in their opinions. They both reported being kept informed during the investigative process and that retaliation monitoring was being conducted regularly. All inmates interviewed felt if they had to file a PREA complaint the facility would respond appropriately to their complaint and that all PREA complaints are taken very serious by staff at this facility.

The auditor selected and carefully examined 17 personnel files, 17 staff training files, and 10 volunteer\contractor files. The personnel and volunteer\contractor files were very well organized and contained all the necessary background check information and signed statements regarding previous sexual misconduct described in the standards. The training records were also very complete and included written documentation that staff, contractors, and volunteers received the required PREA training. The training records also contained a signed "Training Acknowledgement Form" documenting that the staff understood the PREA Training being taught.

The auditor also reviewed 15 offender files and saw documentation of offender education, as well as documentation of the initial risk screenings, the 30-day re-screenings, and screenings upon additional information being completed as required by the standard. However, the facility was utilizing the CoreCivic's paper screening instrument as well as the Tennessee Department of Corrections electronic screening instrument duplicating work for staff. The auditor suggested and the PREA Coordinator agreed that the facility should utilize the Tennessee Department of Corrections electronic instrument that drives housing and program placement based on risk screening data entered alleviating any unintentional staff errors with inmate placements. The facility staff is to be commended for their response to this suggestion and for providing documentation that all inmates were screened on the Tennessee Department of Corrections electronic instrument.

In the twelve months preceding the audit, CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility had received and investigated a total of twelve PREA complaints broken down as follows:

<u>Number Received</u>	<u>Description of Complaint</u>	<u>Offender</u>	<u>Investigative Results</u>
3	Sexual Abuse (Contact and/or Penetration)	Inmate	2 Unsubstantiated 1 Unfounded
1	Sexual Harassment	Inmate	1 Unfounded
5	Sexual Abuse (Intentional touching)	Staff	3 Unsubstantiated 2 Unfounded
2	Sexual Abuse (Contact and/or Penetration)	Staff	1 Pending 1 Unsubstantiated
1	Sexual Harassment	Staff	1 Pending

All investigative files were reviewed during the on-site visit and appeared to thoroughly document the investigation process per agency policy. Criminal investigative referrals were documented and proper referrals were made when warranted. During interviews with 2 of the inmates that had reported an incident of sexual abuse, they stated that PREA complaints were taken serious and investigated properly in their opinion. They both reported being kept informed during the investigative process and that retaliation monitoring was being conducted regularly as well.

During the random inmate interviews it was repeatedly reported to the auditor that inmates continually filed false PREA reports to have a staff member removed from their post or to obtain an unnecessary housing change. During follow up questioning with the random inmates reporting this behavior, they confirmed that each case was investigated and taken just as serious as if it had really happened. All sexual abuse cases warranting a criminal investigation were referred to the Whiteville Police Department of Whiteville, Tennessee and the Tennessee Department of Corrections Special Investigations Unit who are responsible for investigating each case for potential criminal activity.

At the conclusion of the on-site visit an exit meeting was held to discuss the audit findings. The following people were in attendance:

Warden Tamara Ford
Assistant Warden of Programs Nicole Walker, PREA Manager

Eric Pierson, PREA Coordinator
Chief of Unit Management Catherine Nelson
Quality Assurance Manager Felessia Johnson

During the exit meeting the auditor explained the process that would follow the on-site visit. The auditor also explained that any standard findings of “Does Not Meet” during the audit would require corrective action and a possible follow-up visit to determine compliance. He advised the staff that should this be the case he would be working closely with their PREA team to accomplish compliance. Finally, the auditor acknowledged the willingness of all staff involved to accomplish PREA compliance and advised the PREA team of their requirements to post the final report on the agency/facility website once complete.

DESCRIPTION OF FACILITY CHARACTERISTICS

The CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility is located about 60 miles east-northeast of Memphis, Tennessee. The facility is contracted to provide housing and correctional programming for up to 1536 medium custody inmates from the Tennessee Department of Corrections. The prison is located on a 160-acre parcel of land. The area within the secure perimeter is about 40 acres. A double chain-link fence with razor ribbon secures the perimeter.

The facility is entirely under one roof, with the exception of the gymnasium, and has about 336,000 square feet of space. The building is sprinkled throughout. Within the main building are administrative offices, a master control center, a restricted housing unit, medical-dental area, kitchen and dining room, academic and vocational education classrooms and shops, a chapel, a commissary, a warehouse, a maintenance area, a laundry, a mailroom, an inmate property room, a visiting room, a staff training classroom and the six inmate housing units.

Offices for unit management staff are adjacent to the housing units. A gymnasium is located in a separate building and is adjacent to the outdoor athletic fields. There are six large living units, three of which have six pods and the remaining three have four pods in each. Each of the pods consists of double bunked cells arranged on an upper and lower tier and adjacent to the pod dayroom and shower areas. Of the 30 inmate housing pods, two are honor pods, one is designated for older (over 40) inmates, four contain inmates with mental health issues, three are devoted to a residential drug and alcohol treatment program, three are designated for inmates assigned to the kitchen, one is for an intake-orientation program, and the remaining 13 pods house general population inmates.

The CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility's stated mission is: "to operate a safe, secure, and humane correctional facility for adult male offenders. In pursuit of this mission, CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility offers the offender a comprehensive array of programs and services to assist him in preparation for a successful reintegration into society". It was evident the staff at the CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility were committed to excellence in corrections, by providing a dedicated team of professionals whose focus is on the enhancement of the quality of life through self-improvement opportunities for the inmates entrusted to their care.

SUMMARY OF AUDIT FINDINGS

On April 17 - 19, 2017 the on-site visit was completed. During the on-site visit the auditor determined that the facility was utilizing the CoreCivic's paper screening instrument as well as the Tennessee Department of Corrections electronic screening instrument duplicating work for staff. The auditor suggested and the PREA Coordinator agreed that the facility should utilize the Tennessee Department of Corrections electronic instrument that drives housing and program placement, based on risk screening data entered, alleviating any unintentional staff errors with inmate placements. The facility staff is to be commended for their response to this suggestion and for providing documentation that all inmates were screened on the Tennessee Department of Corrections electronic instrument.

The results of the CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility audit is listed below:

Number of standards exceeded: 6

Number of standards met: 34

Number of standards not met: 0

Number of standards not applicable: 3

Standard 115.11 Zero tolerance of sexual abuse and sexual harassment; PREA Coordinator

- Exceeds Standard (substantially exceeds requirement of standard)
- Meets Standard (substantial compliance; complies in all material ways with the standard for the relevant review period)
- Does Not Meet Standard (requires corrective action)

Auditor discussion, including the evidence relied upon in making the compliance or non-compliance determination, the auditor's analysis and reasoning, and the auditor's conclusions. This discussion must also include corrective action recommendations where the facility does not meet standard. These recommendations must be included in the Final Report, accompanied by information on specific corrective actions taken by the facility.

115.11 (a) The CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility staff follows the CoreCivic PREA policy 14-2 which mandates a zero tolerance for all forms of sexual abuse and sexual harassment. This policy outlines the agency's approach to preventing, detecting, and responding to such conduct. All staff, inmates, contractors, and volunteers interviewed during the audit acknowledged the agency's zero-tolerance policy mandated for this facility. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.11 (B) and (C) The agency employs an upper-level, agency-wide PREA Coordinator. The CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility PREA policy, 14-2, pages 1 and 2 outlines the responsibilities of the PREA Coordinator and the PREA Compliance Manager. Mr. Eric Pierson is the agency-wide PREA Coordinator at CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility. Eric was appointed as the agency-wide PREA Coordinator on December 12, 2016 and was assisted by PREA Compliance Manager Nicole Walker during this audit. The facility provided the auditor with the organizational chart showing the PREA Coordinator position as an upper-level, agency-wide position. Eric is new to this position and appears eager to learn his role and responsibility regarding the PREA standards and facility compliance. Mr. Pierson has been given the authority to develop, implement, and oversee PREA compliance. The agency requires the PREA Coordinator to update the facility as new Frequently Ask Questions (FAQ's) results are published on the PREA Resource Center website.

During interviews with the PREA Coordinator and the PREA Compliance Manager, both indicated they had sufficient time and authority to coordinate the facility's efforts to comply with the PREA standards as required. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

Standard 115.12 Contracting with other entities for the confinement of inmates

- Exceeds Standard (substantially exceeds requirement of standard)
- Meets Standard (substantial compliance; complies in all material ways with the standard for the relevant review period)
- Does Not Meet Standard (requires corrective action)
- Not Applicable

Auditor discussion, including the evidence relied upon in making the compliance or non-compliance determination, the auditor's analysis and reasoning, and the auditor's conclusions. This discussion must also include corrective action recommendations where the facility does not meet standard. These recommendations must be included in the Final Report, accompanied by information on specific corrective actions taken by the facility.

Based on the documentation provided as well as staff interviews it was determined the CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility does not contract with other facilities to house inmates assigned to their custody. Therefore, this standard was found to be non-applicable to this facility during this audit

Standard 115.13 Supervision and monitoring

- Exceeds Standard (substantially exceeds requirement of standard)

- Meets Standard (substantial compliance; complies in all material ways with the standard for the relevant review period)
- Does Not Meet Standard (requires corrective action)

Auditor discussion, including the evidence relied upon in making the compliance or non-compliance determination, the auditor’s analysis and reasoning, and the auditor’s conclusions. This discussion must also include corrective action recommendations where the facility does not meet standard. These recommendations must be included in the Final Report, accompanied by information on specific corrective actions taken by the facility.

Based on staff interviews, review of documentation provided and review of CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility PREA policy, 14-2, pages 8, 9 and 10, sections D and E, as well as Tennessee Department of Corrections Policy 502.06, page 4 section H. The following delineates the audit findings regarding this standard:

115.13 (a) The facility has documented and made its best efforts to comply on a regular basis with a staffing plan that provides for adequate levels of staffing as described and required by this standard. The established staffing plan uses the criteria found in the standard 115.13 (a) to include the physical layout of the facility, composition of the residents housed, the prevalence of substantiated and unsubstantiated incidents of sexual abuse, and any other relevant factors identified. Video monitoring has been deployed and upgraded to assist with the protection of offenders against sexual abuse at this facility. The staffing levels are monitored daily by review of shift rosters. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.13 (b) The facility has procedures in place to ensure all deviations are covered by overtime or notification must be documented on “Notice to Administration” form 5-1B and submitted to the Warden outlining the reason(s) for the deviation. There have been no deviations reported where the staffing plan has not been complied with in the past twelve months, as confirmed by written documentation and during interview with the Warden. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.13 (c) The staffing plan is reviewed annually by the PREA Manager and forwarded to the PREA Coordinator and Warden for review. It is then forwarded to the Vice President of Facility Operations for signature and approval of any recommendations made which would include changes to policy and procedures, physical plant, video monitoring, or staffing levels. The last Annual Staffing Plan assessment was completed on October 6, 2016. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.13 (d) Based on CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility PREA policy 14-2, section E on pages 9 and 10, staff interviews, and documentation provided. Intermediate-level or higher-level supervisors are required to conduct and are documenting unannounced PREA rounds on all shifts in the housing log books as required. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

Standard 115.14 Youthful inmates

- Exceeds Standard (substantially exceeds requirement of standard)
- Meets Standard (substantial compliance; complies in all material ways with the standard for the relevant review period)
- Does Not Meet Standard (requires corrective action)
- Not Applicable

Auditor discussion, including the evidence relied upon in making the compliance or non-compliance determination, the auditor’s analysis and reasoning, and the auditor’s conclusions. This discussion must also include corrective action recommendations where the facility does not meet standard. These recommendations must be included in the Final Report, accompanied by information on specific corrective actions taken by the facility.

Based on the documentation provided, on-site observation, and staff interviews it was determined that the CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility houses only adult male inmates and does not house youthful offenders. Therefore, this standard was found to be non-applicable to this facility during this audit.

Standard 115.15 Limits to cross-gender viewing and searches

- Exceeds Standard (substantially exceeds requirement of standard)
- Meets Standard (substantial compliance; complies in all material ways with the standard for the relevant review period)
- Does Not Meet Standard (requires corrective action)

Auditor discussion, including the evidence relied upon in making the compliance or non-compliance determination, the auditor’s analysis and reasoning, and the auditor’s conclusions. This discussion must also include corrective action recommendations where the facility does not meet standard. These recommendations must be included in the Final Report, accompanied by information on specific corrective actions taken by the facility.

Based on CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility PREA policy 14-2, section K, pages 16 and 17, training curriculums, staff interviews, training file reviews, and documentation provided. The following delineates the audit findings regarding this standard:

115.15 (a) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility PREA policy 14-2, section K on pages 16 and 17 outlines offender searches including searches of transgender and intersex offenders. The review of training curriculums and staff interviews revealed cross gender strip searches are prohibited except in exigent circumstances and must be documented on “Notice to Administration” form 5-1B when conducted. There have been no documented cross-gender visual body cavity or strip searches reported in the past 12 months. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.15 (b) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility PREA policy 14-2, section K, 1, b on page 16 prohibits male employees from frisk/pat searches of female inmates/residents except in exigent circumstances. However, CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility is an all adult male facility. Therefore, this part of the standard was found to be non-applicable to this facility.

115.15 (c) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility PREA policy 14-2, section K on pages 16 and 17 prohibits frisk/pat searches of the female inmates by male staff and requires that all cross-gender searches in exigent circumstances be documented on the “Notice to Administration” form 5-1B. However, CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility is an all adult male facility. Therefore, this part of the standard was found to be non-applicable to this facility.

115.15 (d) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility PREA policy 14-2, section K on pages 16 and 17 outlines that inmates shall be permitted to shower, perform bodily functions and change clothing without non-medical staff of the opposite gender viewing their breasts, buttocks or genitalia. The inmates confirmed during interviews they have privacy when showering, using the toilets and while changing their clothes. CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility PREA policy 14-2, section K on pages 16 and 17 also requires staff of the opposite gender to announce their presence prior to entering the housing units. Inmate and staff interviews revealed that opposite gender announcements were common practice at this facility and reminders of this requirement are posted on the entry doors of all housing units exceeding the requirements of this part of the standard during this audit.

115.15 (e) Based on CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility PREA policy 14-2, section K on pages 16 and 17, training curriculum provided and staff interviews the facility prohibits staff from physically examining transgender or intersex inmates for the sole purpose of determining genital status. If the inmate’s genital status is unknown, it is determined during conversations with the inmate, by reviewing medical records, or, if necessary, by learning that information as part of a broader medical examination conducted in private by a medical practitioner. During interviews with the LBGTI inmates it was confirmed by the inmates that a strip search was not performed to determine genital status. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.15 (f) Based on CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility PREA policy 14-2, section K on pages 16 and 17, training curriculum provided, staff training file reviews, and staff interviews the facility trains security staff to conduct cross-gender pat-down searches, and searches of transgender and intersex inmates, in a professional and respectful manner, and in the least intrusive manner possible, consistent with security needs. During interviews with the LBGTI inmates it was confirmed by the inmates that the staff at this facility conducts a proper search. It was also confirmed during interviews with the Warden and the investigator that no complaints had been filed by any LBGTI inmate in the past 12 months related to searches. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

Standard 115.16 Inmates with disabilities and inmates who are limited English proficient

- Exceeds Standard (substantially exceeds requirement of standard)
- Meets Standard (substantial compliance; complies in all material ways with the standard for the relevant review period)
- Does Not Meet Standard (requires corrective action)

Auditor discussion, including the evidence relied upon in making the compliance or non-compliance determination, the auditor’s analysis and reasoning, and the auditor’s conclusions. This discussion must also include corrective action recommendations where the facility does not meet standard. These recommendations must be included in the Final Report, accompanied by information on specific corrective actions taken by the facility.

Based on CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility PREA policy 14-2, pages 13 and 14, section I, review of the lesson plans, and review of Language Line contract, as well as staff and inmate interviews. The following delineates the audit findings regarding this standard:

115.16 (a) The CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility PREA policy 14-2 mandates the agency to take appropriate steps to ensure inmates with disabilities (including, for example, inmates who are deaf or hard of hearing, those who are blind or have low vision, or those who have intellectual, psychiatric, or speech disabilities), have an equal opportunity to participate in or benefit from all aspects of its efforts to prevent, detect, and respond to sexual abuse and sexual harassment, including steps to provide interpreters who can interpret effectively, accurately, and impartially, both receptively and expressively, using any necessary specialized vocabulary. There was an inmate identified with a disability (including, for example, inmates who are deaf or hard of hearing, those who are blind or have low vision, or those who have intellectual, psychiatric, or speech disabilities), by the staff during the on-site visit. During an interview with the deaf inmate the auditor confirmed that PREA handouts, PREA postings, and the inmate handbook were provided as well as staff assistance when needed. It was also confirmed that a TDD/TTY phone was available at this facility. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.16 (b) The CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility PREA policy mandates the agency to take reasonable steps to ensure meaningful access to all aspects of the agency’s efforts to prevent, detect, and respond to sexual abuse and sexual harassment to inmates who are limited English proficient, including steps to provide interpreters who can interpret effectively, accurately, and impartially. The agency has a contract with Language Line Interpreter Services if a staff interpreter is not available to translate at this facility. There were three limited English proficient inmates interviewed during the on-site visit and they confirmed during interviews receiving all written PREA information and viewing the Spanish version of the CoreCivic PREA DVD. The inmates and staff also confirmed that interpretive services are available when needed. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.16 (c) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility does not rely on inmate interpreters, inmate readers, or other types of inmate assistants except in limited circumstances where an extended delay in obtaining an effective interpreter could compromise the inmate’s safety. During this audit cycle, there were no instances where an inmate interpreter had to be utilized. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

Standard 115.17 Hiring and promotion decisions

- Exceeds Standard (substantially exceeds requirement of standard)
- Meets Standard (substantial compliance; complies in all material ways with the standard for the relevant review period)
- Does Not Meet Standard (requires corrective action)

Auditor discussion, including the evidence relied upon in making the compliance or non-compliance determination, the auditor’s analysis and reasoning, and the auditor’s conclusions. This discussion must also include corrective action recommendations where the facility does not meet standard. These recommendations must be included in the Final Report, accompanied by information on specific corrective actions taken by the facility.

Based upon review of CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility PREA policy 14-2, section B, pages 5 and 6, Human Resource staff interviews, and personnel file reviews. The following delineates the audit findings regarding this standard:

115.17 (a) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility does not hire or promote anyone who may have contact with inmates, and does not enlist the services of any contractor or volunteer who may have contact with inmates, who has engaged in sexual abuse in a prison, jail, lockup, community confinement facility, juvenile facility, or other institution, has been convicted of engaging or attempting to engage in sexual activity in the community facilitated by force, overt or implied threats of force, or coercion, or if the victim did not consent or was unable to consent or refuse; or has been civilly or administratively adjudicated to have engaged in the activity described above. The facility completes a "CoreCivic PREA Self-Declaration" 14-2H form on all applicants as well as background checks are completed by the Tennessee Department of Corrections, with the results forwarded to the facility on all new applicants confirming compliance. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.17 (b) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility considers any incidents of sexual harassment in determining whether to hire or promote anyone, or to enlist the services of any contractor or volunteer, who may have contact with inmates. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.17 (c)-1 CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility requires a criminal background records check be completed before hiring any new employee. These background checks are completed by the Tennessee Department of Corrections and the results are forwarded to the facility. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit. (c)-2 CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility makes their best efforts to contact all prior institutional employers for information on substantiated allegations of sexual abuse or any pending investigations of allegation of sexual abuse. This request is documented on CoreCivic's "Verification of Prior Employment" form 3-20-2A. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.17 (d) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility requires a criminal background records check be completed before enlisting the services of any contractor or volunteer who may have contact with the inmates. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.17 (e) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility requires a criminal background records check be completed on all current employees, volunteers, and contractors annually. Therefore, exceeding the requirements of this part of the standard.

115.17 (f) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility instills upon all employees a continuing affirmative duty to disclose any sexual misconduct as required by this standard. A CoreCivic's "Self-Declaration of Sexual Abuse/Sexual Harassment" form 14-2H is completed by all applicants, upon being hired and if being considered for a promotion. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.17 (g) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility PREA policy 14-2 mandates that material omissions regarding sexual misconduct, and the provision of materially giving false information, are grounds for termination as required by this standard. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.17 (h) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility PREA policy 14-2 requires that the agency shall provide information on substantiated allegations of sexual abuse or sexual harassment involving a current or former employee upon receiving a request from an institutional employer for whom such employee has applied to work. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

Standard 115.18 Upgrades to facilities and technologies

- Exceeds Standard (substantially exceeds requirement of standard)
- Meets Standard (substantial compliance; complies in all material ways with the standard for the relevant review period)
- Does Not Meet Standard (requires corrective action)

Auditor discussion, including the evidence relied upon in making the compliance or non-compliance determination, the auditor's analysis and reasoning, and the auditor's conclusions. This discussion must also include corrective action recommendations where the facility does not meet standard. These recommendations must be included in the Final Report, accompanied by information on specific corrective actions taken by the facility.

Based upon review of CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility PREA policy 14-2, page 30, section V, staff interviews and review of documentation provided. The following delineates the audit findings regarding this standard:

115.18 (a) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility requires when designing or acquiring any new facility and in planning any substantial expansion or modification of existing facilities, the agency shall consider the effect of the design, acquisition, expansion, or modification upon the agency's ability to protect inmates from sexual abuse. During this audit cycle, there have been no expansions or modifications to this facility. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.18 (b) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility policy requires when installing or updating a video monitoring system, electronic surveillance system, or other monitoring technology, the agency shall consider how such technology may enhance the agency's ability to protect inmates from sexual abuse. During this audit cycle, there has been enhancements to the video technology at this facility. The facility deployed Milestone a new camera system replacing all existing cameras and adding additional cameras, as well as DVR storage enhancing safety and security for the staff and inmates. All identified blind spots appear to be covered and staff as well as inmates confirmed during interviews that they felt safer with the new cameras in place. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

Standard 115.21 Evidence protocol and forensic medical examinations

- Exceeds Standard (substantially exceeds requirement of standard)
- Meets Standard (substantial compliance; complies in all material ways with the standard for the relevant review period)
- Does Not Meet Standard (requires corrective action)

Auditor discussion, including the evidence relied upon in making the compliance or non-compliance determination, the auditor's analysis and reasoning, and the auditor's conclusions. This discussion must also include corrective action recommendations where the facility does not meet standard. These recommendations must be included in the Final Report, accompanied by information on specific corrective actions taken by the facility.

Based upon review of CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility PREA policy 14-2, pages 23 and 24, section O and policy 13-79, page 2, section A-i and ii, investigative staff interviews, and review of documentation provided. The following delineates the audit findings regarding this standard:

115.21 (a) and (b) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility complies with all elements of this standard. The agency follows a uniform evidence protocol that maximizes the potential for obtaining usable physical evidence for administrative proceedings. The Whiteville Police Department and the Tennessee Department of Corrections Special Investigations Unit investigates all PREA complaints for potential criminal activity and maintains a close working relationship with the County Prosecutor and the Whiteville Correctional Facility's investigator on each case. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.21 (c) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility offers all victims of sexual abuse access to forensic medical examinations at the Jackson-Madison County General Hospital of Jackson, Tennessee without financial cost, where evidentiary or medically appropriate. Such examinations are to be performed by Sexual Assault Forensic Examiners (SAFEs) or Sexual Assault Nurse Examiners (SANEs) as required. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.21 (d) The CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility has entered into a Memorandum of Understanding with the WRAP – Wo/Men's Resource and Rape Assistance Program of Jackson, Tennessee which agrees to provide outside victim advocacies services to the inmates. The services of these victim advocates have not been requested or used by the inmates during this audit cycle. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.21 (e) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility has entered into a Memorandum of Understanding with the WRAP – Wo/Men's Resource and Rape Assistance Program of Jackson, Tennessee which agrees to provide outside victim advocacies services to the inmates upon request. The facility also makes available to the victim a qualified agency staff member, upon request by the victim, who will accompany and support the victim through the forensic medical examination process and investigatory interviews and provide emotional support, crisis intervention, information, and referrals as warranted. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.21 (f) The CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility is responsible for administrative investigations and has an agreement with the Whiteville Police Department and the Tennessee Department of Corrections Special Investigations Unit to provide criminal investigations covering all aspects of this standard. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

Standard 115.22 Policies to ensure referrals of allegations for investigations

- Exceeds Standard (substantially exceeds requirement of standard)
- Meets Standard (substantial compliance; complies in all material ways with the standard for the relevant review period)
- Does Not Meet Standard (requires corrective action)

Auditor discussion, including the evidence relied upon in making the compliance or non-compliance determination, the auditor's analysis and reasoning, and the auditor's conclusions. This discussion must also include corrective action recommendations where the facility does not meet standard. These recommendations must be included in the Final Report, accompanied by information on specific corrective actions taken by the facility.

Based upon review of CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility PREA policy 14-2, section O on pages 20 through 24, investigative staff interviews, and review of documentation provided. The following delineates the audit findings regarding this standard:

115.22 (a) The CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility is required to investigate ALL PREA complaints received at this facility. All potential criminal activity is referred to the Whiteville Police Department and the Tennessee Department of Corrections Special Investigations Unit for criminal investigation. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.22 (b) All PREA allegations are investigated by the CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility for potential criminal activity. If it is determined that the allegation involves potential criminal activity, it is referred to the Whiteville Police Department and the Tennessee Department of Corrections Special Investigations Unit for criminal investigation and prosecution as warranted. This policy is published on the agency website as required. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.22 (c) The CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility refers all criminal allegations for investigation to the Whiteville Police Department and the Tennessee Department of Corrections Special Investigations Unit. The requirements of this part of the standard are outlined in the policy that is posted on the agency website. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

Standard 115.31 Employee training

- Exceeds Standard (substantially exceeds requirement of standard)
- Meets Standard (substantial compliance; complies in all material ways with the standard for the relevant review period)
- Does Not Meet Standard (requires corrective action)

Auditor discussion, including the evidence relied upon in making the compliance or non-compliance determination, the auditor's analysis and reasoning, and the auditor's conclusions. This discussion must also include corrective action recommendations where the facility does not meet standard. These recommendations must be included in the Final Report, accompanied by information on specific corrective actions taken by the facility.

Based upon review of CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility PREA policy 14-2 section C on page 6, staff interviews, random staff training file review and review of documentation provided (power points, certificates, sign in sheets, signed acknowledgement forms, training curriculums and employee handouts). The following delineates the audit findings regarding this standard:

115.31 (a) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility train all their employees who have contact with inmates on:
(1) Its zero-tolerance policy for sexual abuse and sexual harassment;
(2) How to fulfill their responsibilities under agency sexual abuse and sexual harassment prevention, detection, reporting, and response policies and procedures;
(3) Inmates' right to be free from sexual abuse and sexual harassment;

- (4) The right of inmates and employees to be free from retaliation for reporting sexual abuse and sexual harassment;
 - (5) The dynamics of sexual abuse and sexual harassment in confinement;
 - (6) The common reactions of sexual abuse and sexual harassment victims;
 - (7) How to detect and respond to signs of threatened and actual sexual abuse;
 - (8) How to avoid inappropriate relationships with inmates;
 - (9) How to communicate effectively and professionally with inmates, including lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, intersex, or gender nonconforming inmates; and
 - (10) How to comply with relevant laws related to mandatory reporting of sexual abuse to outside authorities.
- Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.31 (b) The training is tailored to the gender of the inmates at CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility. The employees receive additional training if the employee is reassigned from a facility that houses only male inmates to a facility that houses only female inmates, or vice versa. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.31 (c) The training staff provided a report containing all staff that had been PREA trained which confirmed the requirements needed to meet the standard and proved that all current staff was trained within one year of the effective date of the PREA standards. All staff receive annual refresher PREA training during in-service which exceeds the requirements of this standard. Therefore, the facility exceeded this part of the standard during this audit.

115.31 (d) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility documents, through employee signature on an acknowledgement form, that all employees understand the training they have received. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

Standard 115.32 Volunteer and contractor training

- Exceeds Standard (substantially exceeds requirement of standard)
- Meets Standard (substantial compliance; complies in all material ways with the standard for the relevant review period)
- Does Not Meet Standard (requires corrective action)

Auditor discussion, including the evidence relied upon in making the compliance or non-compliance determination, the auditor's analysis and reasoning, and the auditor's conclusions. This discussion must also include corrective action recommendations where the facility does not meet standard. These recommendations must be included in the Final Report, accompanied by information on specific corrective actions taken by the facility.

Based upon review of CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility PREA policy 14-2, section C-2 on page 8, volunteer and contractor interviews, random training file reviews and review of documentation provided (power points, certificates, sign in sheets, signed acknowledgement forms, training curriculums and handouts). The following delineates the audit findings regarding this standard:

115.32 (a) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility ensures all volunteers and contractors who have contact with inmates have been trained on their responsibilities under CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility's sexual abuse and sexual harassment prevention, detection, and response policies and procedures. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.32 (b) The level and type of training provided to volunteers and contractors is based on the services they provide and level of contact they have with inmates, but all volunteers and contractors who have contact with inmates are notified of CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility's zero-tolerance policy 14-2 regarding sexual abuse and sexual harassment and their requirements to report such incidents. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.32 (c) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility documents through signature on an acknowledgement form that volunteers and contractors understand the training they have received. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

Standard 115.33 Inmate education

- Exceeds Standard (substantially exceeds requirement of standard)
- Meets Standard (substantial compliance; complies in all material ways with the standard for the relevant review period)
- Does Not Meet Standard (requires corrective action)

Auditor discussion, including the evidence relied upon in making the compliance or non-compliance determination, the auditor’s analysis and reasoning, and the auditor’s conclusions. This discussion must also include corrective action recommendations where the facility does not meet standard. These recommendations must be included in the Final Report, accompanied by information on specific corrective actions taken by the facility.

Based on review of the CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility PREA policy 14-2, section I-1 and 2 on pages 13 and 14, the Inmate Handbook, PREA Pamphlets, Facility Orientation, PREA Posters, and the PREA video; as well as interviews with random inmates and staff. The following delineates the audit findings regarding this standard:

115.33 (a) During the intake process, inmates receive information explaining CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility’s zero-tolerance policy regarding sexual abuse and sexual harassment and how to report incidents or suspicions of sexual abuse or sexual harassment. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.33 (b) Within 30 days of intake, CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility is required by policy to provide comprehensive education to the inmates, administered in person and/or by video, regarding their rights to be free from sexual abuse and sexual harassment and to be free from retaliation for reporting such incidents, and regarding agency policies and procedures for responding to such incidents. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.33 (c) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility has provided such education within one year of the effective date of the PREA standards to all its inmates, and provides education to inmates upon transfer as required by this standard. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.33 (d) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility provides inmate education in formats accessible to all inmates, including those who are limited English proficient, deaf, visually impaired, or otherwise disabled, as well as to inmates who have limited reading skills. The facility has an agreement with Language Line Interpreter Services as well as TDD phones to assist inmates with these disabilities. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.33 (e) The inmates confirmed during interviews and documentation was provided of the inmate’s participation in PREA educational sessions as required by this part of the standard. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.33 (f) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility does provide the inmates with posters, pamphlets, and an inmate handbook in English and Spanish outlining the zero-tolerance policy regarding sexual abuse and sexual harassment and how to report incidents or suspicions of sexual abuse or sexual harassment. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

Standard 115.34 Specialized training: Investigations

- Exceeds Standard (substantially exceeds requirement of standard)
- Meets Standard (substantial compliance; complies in all material ways with the standard for the relevant review period)
- Does Not Meet Standard (requires corrective action)

Auditor discussion, including the evidence relied upon in making the compliance or non-compliance determination, the auditor’s analysis and reasoning, and the auditor’s conclusions. This discussion must also include corrective action recommendations where the facility does not meet standard. These recommendations must be included in the Final Report, accompanied by information on specific

corrective actions taken by the facility.

Based on review of the CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility PREA policy 14-2, section b - i on page 7 as well as the PREA Specialized Investigator Training curriculums provided, Investigators training file review and investigative staff interviews. The following delineates the audit findings regarding this standard:

115.34 (a) In addition to the general training provided to all employees CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility ensures that the investigators have received training in conducting investigations in confinement settings. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.34 (b) Specialized training includes techniques for interviewing sexual abuse victims, proper use of Miranda and Garrity warnings, sexual abuse evidence collection in confinement settings, and the criteria and evidence required to substantiate a case for administrative action or prosecution referral. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.34 (c) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility maintains documentation that agency investigators have completed the required specialized training in conducting sexual abuse investigations. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

Standard 115.35 Specialized training: Medical and mental health care

- Exceeds Standard (substantially exceeds requirement of standard)
- Meets Standard (substantial compliance; complies in all material ways with the standard for the relevant review period)
- Does Not Meet Standard (requires corrective action)

Auditor discussion, including the evidence relied upon in making the compliance or non-compliance determination, the auditor's analysis and reasoning, and the auditor's conclusions. This discussion must also include corrective action recommendations where the facility does not meet standard. These recommendations must be included in the Final Report, accompanied by information on specific corrective actions taken by the facility.

Based on review of the CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility PREA policy 14-2, section b - ii on page 7 as well as the PREA Specialized Medical/Mental Health training video and curriculum provided, training file review and staff interviews. The following delineates the audit findings regarding this standard:

115.35 (a) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility PREA policy as well as the PREA Specialized Medical/Mental Health training video, curriculum provided, training file review and staff interviews revealed the agency has provided specialized training to all its medical and mental health staff on how to detect and assess signs of sexual abuse and sexual harassment, how to preserve physical evidence, how to respond effectively and professionally to victims of sexual abuse and sexual harassment and how to report allegations of sexual abuse and sexual harassment. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.35 (b) The medical staff at this facility does not conduct forensic exams they are provided at the Jackson-Madison County General Hospital in Jackson, Tennessee. Therefore, this part of the standard is not applicable to this facility.

115.35 (c) The agency maintains documentation that all medical and mental health practitioners have received specialized training. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.35 (d) Medical and mental health care practitioners also receive the annual training mandated for all employees, contractors, and volunteers. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

Standard 115.41 Screening for risk of victimization and abusiveness

- Exceeds Standard (substantially exceeds requirement of standard)
- Meets Standard (substantial compliance; complies in all material ways with the standard for the

relevant review period)

- Does Not Meet Standard (requires corrective action)

Auditor discussion, including the evidence relied upon in making the compliance or non-compliance determination, the auditor's analysis and reasoning, and the auditor's conclusions. This discussion must also include corrective action recommendations where the facility does not meet standard. These recommendations must be included in the Final Report, accompanied by information on specific corrective actions taken by the facility.

Based on CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility PREA policy 14-2 section H on pages 12 and 13, inmate and staff interviews, inmate file reviews, a review of the 14-2B objective "Initial and 30 day PREA Screening Assessment" form and the Tennessee Department of Corrections electronic screening instrument. The facility was utilizing the CoreCivic's paper screening instrument as well as the Tennessee Department of Corrections electronic screening instrument duplicating work for staff. The auditor suggested and the PREA Coordinator agreed that the facility should utilize the Tennessee Department of Corrections electronic instrument that drives housing and program placement based on risk screening data entered, alleviating any unintentional staff errors with inmate placements. The facility staff is to be commended for their response to this suggestion and for providing documentation that all inmates were screened on the Tennessee Department of Corrections electronic instrument. Therefore, the following delineates the audit findings regarding this standard:

115.41 (a) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility ensures that all inmates are assessed during intake and upon transfer to another facility for risk of being sexually abused by other inmates or sexually abusive toward other inmates. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.41 (b) The CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility provided documentation proving compliance with the standard that all inmates are screened for their risk of being sexually abused by other inmates or being sexually abusive toward other inmates normally upon intake but no later than 72 hours of arrival at the facility. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.41 (c) Based on the documentation provided and inmate file reviews the facility utilizes an objective screening instrument that covers all aspects of this standard. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.41 (d) The intake screening instrument used considers, at a minimum, the following criteria to assess inmates for risk of sexual victimization:

- (1) Whether the inmate has a mental, physical, or developmental disability;
- (2) The age of the inmate;
- (3) The physical build of the inmate;
- (4) Whether the inmate has previously been incarcerated;
- (5) Whether the inmate's criminal history is exclusively nonviolent;
- (6) Whether the inmate has prior convictions for sex offenses against an adult or child;
- (7) Whether the inmate is or is perceived to be gay, lesbian, bisexual, transgender, intersex, or gender nonconforming;
- (8) Whether the inmate has previously experienced sexual victimization;
- (9) The inmate's own perception of vulnerability; and
- (10) Whether the inmate is detained solely for civil immigration purposes.

Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.41 (e) The initial screening considers prior acts of sexual abuse, prior convictions for violent offenses, and history of prior institutional violence or sexual abuse, as known to CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility, in assessing inmates for risk of being sexually abusive. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.41 (f) Within 30 days from the inmate's arrival, the CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility will reassess the inmate's risk of victimization or abusiveness based upon any additional, relevant information received by CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility since the intake screening. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.41 (g) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility will reassess an inmate's risk level when warranted due to a referral, request, incident of sexual abuse, or receipt of additional information that bears on the inmate's risk of sexual victimization or abusiveness. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.41 (h) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility does not discipline inmates for refusing to answer screening questions or not disclosing complete information. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.41 (i) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility implements appropriate controls on the dissemination of responses to questions asked pursuant to this standard in order to ensure that sensitive information is not exploited to the inmate's detriment by staff or other inmates. Based on policy review, interview with the Warden, and interviews with the staff responsible for completing the screening, all information gathered on the screening instrument is restricted to staff making housing, work and program assignments. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

Standard 115.42 Use of screening information

- Exceeds Standard (substantially exceeds requirement of standard)
- Meets Standard (substantial compliance; complies in all material ways with the standard for the relevant review period)
- Does Not Meet Standard (requires corrective action)

Auditor discussion, including the evidence relied upon in making the compliance or non-compliance determination, the auditor's analysis and reasoning, and the auditor's conclusions. This discussion must also include corrective action recommendations where the facility does not meet standard. These recommendations must be included in the Final Report, accompanied by information on specific corrective actions taken by the facility.

Based on CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility PREA policy 14-2 section J on pages 14 and 15, inmate and staff interviews, inmate file reviews, a review of the 14-2B objective "Initial and 30 day PREA Screening Assessment" form and the Tennessee Department of Corrections electronic screening instrument. The facility was utilizing the CoreCivic's paper screening instrument as well as the Tennessee Department of Corrections electronic screening instrument duplicating work for staff. The auditor suggested and the PREA Coordinator agreed that the facility should utilize the Tennessee Department of Corrections electronic instrument that drives housing and program placement based on risk screening data entered, alleviating any unintentional staff errors with inmate placements. The facility staff is to be commended for their response to this suggestion and for providing documentation that all inmates were screened on the Tennessee Department of Corrections electronic instrument. Therefore, the following delineates the audit findings regarding this standard:

115.42 (a) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility uses information from the risk screening to decide housing, bed, work, education, and program assignments with the goal of keeping separate those inmates at high risk of being sexually victimized from those at high risk of being sexually abusive. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.42 (b) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility makes individualized determinations about how to ensure the safety of each inmate. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.42 (c) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility outlines the procedures to be followed in deciding whether to assign a transgender inmate to a facility for male or female inmates, and the process for making housing and programming assignments, on case by case basis as required by this standard. Based on an interview with the LBGTI inmates housed at this facility the inmates felt safe at the facility and that staff considers the safety of all inmates when making housing and programming assignments. The inmates acknowledged meeting frequently with a case manager and discussing safety and housing placement. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.42 (d) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility outlines the procedures for placement and programming assignments of each transgender or intersex inmate being reassessed at least twice per year to review any threats to safety experienced by the inmate as required by this standard. Based on interview with the LBGTI inmates housed at this facility the inmates felt safe at the facility and stated that staff considers the safety of all inmates when making housing and programming assignments. The inmates acknowledged meeting with the case manager more frequent than ever six months about safety, housing, and programming assignments. Documentation provided revealed that a review is conducted and documented at least every six months as required. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.42 (e) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility requires that a transgender and intersex inmate's own views regarding their own safety be given serious consideration. The LBGTI inmates confirmed that staff gave serious consideration to the safety of all inmates and the housing assignments. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.42 (f) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility policy requires that transgender and intersex inmates be given the opportunity to shower separately from other inmates. The LBGTI inmates confirmed being given the opportunity to shower separate from the other inmates and stated privacy was being given as required. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard

during this audit.

115.42 (g) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility does not place lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, or intersex inmates in dedicated facilities, units, or wings solely on the basis of such identification or status. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

Standard 115.43 Protective custody

- Exceeds Standard (substantially exceeds requirement of standard)
- Meets Standard (substantial compliance; complies in all material ways with the standard for the relevant review period)
- Does Not Meet Standard (requires corrective action)

Auditor discussion, including the evidence relied upon in making the compliance or non-compliance determination, the auditor's analysis and reasoning, and the auditor's conclusions. This discussion must also include corrective action recommendations where the facility does not meet standard. These recommendations must be included in the Final Report, accompanied by information on specific corrective actions taken by the facility.

Based on CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility PREA policy 14-2 section J on pages 14 and 15, staff interviews, inmate interviews, and documentation review. The following delineates the audit findings regarding this standard:

115.43 (a) Inmates at high risk for sexual victimization are not placed in involuntary segregated housing unless an assessment of all available alternatives has been made, and a determination has been made that there is no available alternative means of separation from likely abusers. The CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility policy outlines the procedures to ensure compliance with this standard. Staff and inmate interviews revealed no incidents of involuntary segregated housing being used for this purpose during the past 12 months at this facility. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.43 (b) Inmates placed in segregated housing for this purpose have access to programs, privileges, education, and work opportunities to the extent possible. If CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility restricts access to programs, privileges, education, or work opportunities, CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility would document the opportunities that have been limited, the duration of the limitation; and the reasons for such limitations. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.43 (c) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility assigns such inmates to involuntary segregated housing only until an alternative means of separation from likely abusers can be arranged, and such an assignment does not ordinarily exceed a period of 30 days. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.43 (d) If an involuntary segregated housing assignment is made, CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility clearly documents the basis for the facilities' concern for the inmate's safety; and the reason why no alternative means of separation can be arranged. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.43 (e) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility requires a 30-day review to determine whether there is a continuing need for separation from the general population. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

Standard 115.51 Inmate reporting

- Exceeds Standard (substantially exceeds requirement of standard)
- Meets Standard (substantial compliance; complies in all material ways with the standard for the relevant review period)
- Does Not Meet Standard (requires corrective action)

Auditor discussion, including the evidence relied upon in making the compliance or non-compliance determination, the auditor's analysis and reasoning, and the auditor's conclusions. This discussion

must also include corrective action recommendations where the facility does not meet standard. These recommendations must be included in the Final Report, accompanied by information on specific corrective actions taken by the facility.

Based on CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility PREA policy 14-2 section L on pages 16 and 17, the Inmate Handbook, PREA pamphlets, and posters provided to inmates were utilized to verify compliance with this standard. Staff and inmate interviews verified the inmates have multiple internal ways to report incidents of sexual abuse or sexual harassment. They can report verbally, in writing, dialing the hotlines provided and/or through report of a third party. The following delineates the audit findings regarding this standard:

115.51 (a) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility PREA policy outlines multiple internal ways for inmates to report incidents of abuse or harassment. They can report verbally, in writing, dialing the hotlines provided and/or through report of a third party. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.51 (b) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility provides at least one way for inmates to report abuse or harassment to a public or private entity or office that is not part of CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility, and that is able to receive and immediately forward inmate reports of sexual abuse and sexual harassment to agency officials, allowing the inmate to remain anonymous upon request. The CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility has provided the phone number and address for the WRAP – Wo/Men’s Resource and Rape Assistance Program of Jackson, Tennessee to the inmates satisfying the requirements of this standard. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.51 (c) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility PREA policy 14-2 section L-2 page 17 requires all staff to accept reports made verbally, in writing, anonymously and from third parties. All allegations shall be promptly documented in an incident report and reported to the supervisor. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.51 (d) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility staff may privately report sexual abuse and sexual harassment to the Warden, a supervisor, PREA manager, or the agencies ethics hotline at the corporate office. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

Standard 115.52 Exhaustion of administrative remedies

- Exceeds Standard (substantially exceeds requirement of standard)
- Meets Standard (substantial compliance; complies in all material ways with the standard for the relevant review period)
- Does Not Meet Standard (requires corrective action)
- Not Applicable (Exempt)

Auditor discussion, including the evidence relied upon in making the compliance or non-compliance determination, the auditor’s analysis and reasoning, and the auditor’s conclusions. This discussion must also include corrective action recommendations where the facility does not meet standard. These recommendations must be included in the Final Report, accompanied by information on specific corrective actions taken by the facility.

The CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility PREA policy 14-2, L on page 17 does not require an inmate to submit a grievance or allow a PREA incident reported on a grievance to be processed through the facility’s grievance process. Should a report be submitted, it is the policy to immediately forward the complaint to the Investigator or the Administrative Duty Officer on duty. Therefore, this standard was found not applicable and the facility is exempt.

Standard 115.53 Inmate access to outside confidential support services

- Exceeds Standard (substantially exceeds requirement of standard)
- Meets Standard (substantial compliance; complies in all material ways with the standard for the relevant review period)

- Does Not Meet Standard (requires corrective action)

Auditor discussion, including the evidence relied upon in making the compliance or non-compliance determination, the auditor’s analysis and reasoning, and the auditor’s conclusions. This discussion must also include corrective action recommendations where the facility does not meet standard. These recommendations must be included in the Final Report, accompanied by information on specific corrective actions taken by the facility.

Based on CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility PREA policy section F on page 10, staff interviews, inmate interviews and documentation review. The following delineates the audit findings regarding this standard:

115.53 (a) The facility has entered into a Memorandum of Understanding with the WRAP – Wo/Men’s Resource and Rape Assistance Program of Jackson, Tennessee which agrees to provide confidential outside victim advocacies services to the inmates at CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility. The mailing address and telephone number for this agency is made available to all inmates at the facility. CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility enables reasonable communication between inmates and this organization in as confidential a manner as possible. The services of the victim advocates have not been requested or used by the inmates during this audit cycle, verified by phone call. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.53 (b) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility informs inmates, prior to giving them access, of the extent to which such communications will be monitored and the extent to which reports of abuse will be forwarded to authorities in accordance with mandatory reporting laws. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.53 (c) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility has entered into a Memorandum of Understanding with the WRAP – Wo/Men’s Resource and Rape Assistance Program of Jackson, Tennessee and maintains a Memorandum of Understanding with these victim advocates. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

Standard 115.54 Third-party reporting

- Exceeds Standard (substantially exceeds requirement of standard)
- Meets Standard (substantial compliance; complies in all material ways with the standard for the relevant review period)
- Does Not Meet Standard (requires corrective action)

Auditor discussion, including the evidence relied upon in making the compliance or non-compliance determination, the auditor’s analysis and reasoning, and the auditor’s conclusions. This discussion must also include corrective action recommendations where the facility does not meet standard. These recommendations must be included in the Final Report, accompanied by information on specific corrective actions taken by the facility.

Based on the review of CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility PREA policy 14-2 section L, on pages 17 and 18 as well as a review of the agency website outlining third party reporting. The following delineates the audit findings regarding this standard:

115.54 (a) The agency provides multiple methods for receiving third-party reports of sexual abuse and sexual harassment on the agency website at: www.corecivic.com. The information available on the website explains how to report sexual abuse and sexual harassment on behalf of an inmate. The facility takes all reports seriously no matter how they are received and investigates each reported incident. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

Standard 115.61 Staff and agency reporting duties

- Exceeds Standard (substantially exceeds requirement of standard)
- Meets Standard (substantial compliance; complies in all material ways with the standard for the relevant review period)
- Does Not Meet Standard (requires corrective action)

Auditor discussion, including the evidence relied upon in making the compliance or non-compliance determination, the auditor’s analysis and reasoning, and the auditor’s conclusions. This discussion must also include corrective action recommendations where the facility does not meet standard. These recommendations must be included in the Final Report, accompanied by information on specific corrective actions taken by the facility.

Based on CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility PREA policy 14-2 section L on pages 17 and 18, staff interviews, and documentation provided. The following delineates the audit findings regarding this standard:

115.61 (a) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility requires all staff to report immediately and according to agency policy any knowledge, suspicion, or information regarding an incident of sexual abuse or sexual harassment that occurred in a facility, whether or not it is part of CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility; retaliation against inmates or staff who reported such an incident; and any staff neglect or violation of responsibilities that may have contributed to an incident or retaliation. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.61 (b) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility requires apart from reporting to designated supervisors or officials, staff do not reveal any information related to a sexual abuse report to anyone other than to the extent necessary, as specified in agency policy, to make treatment, investigation, and other security/management decisions. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.61 (c) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility requires medical and mental health practitioners to report sexual abuse immediately to the security staff supervisor. Medical and mental health practitioners are required to inform the inmates of their duty to report, and the limitations of confidentiality, at the initiation of services. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.61 (d) If the alleged victim is under the age of 18 or considered a vulnerable adult under a State or local vulnerable persons statute, CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility reports the allegation to the designated state or local services agency. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.61 (e) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility reports all allegations of sexual abuse and sexual harassment, including third-party and anonymous reports, to the facility investigator as required. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

Standard 115.62 Agency protection duties

- Exceeds Standard (substantially exceeds requirement of standard)
- Meets Standard (substantial compliance; complies in all material ways with the standard for the relevant review period)
- Does Not Meet Standard (requires corrective action)

Auditor discussion, including the evidence relied upon in making the compliance or non-compliance determination, the auditor’s analysis and reasoning, and the auditor’s conclusions. This discussion must also include corrective action recommendations where the facility does not meet standard. These recommendations must be included in the Final Report, accompanied by information on specific corrective actions taken by the facility.

Based on CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility PREA policy 14-2 on page 1, staff interviews, and documentation provided. The following delineates the audit findings regarding this standard:

115.62 (a) Policy and staff training requires all staff to take immediate action and staff acknowledged during their interviews the requirement of all staff to protect inmates when it is learned that an inmate at the CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility is subject to a substantial risk of imminent sexual abuse. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

Standard 115.63 Reporting to other confinement facilities

- Exceeds Standard (substantially exceeds requirement of standard)
- Meets Standard (substantial compliance; complies in all material ways with the standard for the relevant review period)
- Does Not Meet Standard (requires corrective action)

Auditor discussion, including the evidence relied upon in making the compliance or non-compliance determination, the auditor’s analysis and reasoning, and the auditor’s conclusions. This discussion must also include corrective action recommendations where the facility does not meet standard. These recommendations must be included in the Final Report, accompanied by information on specific corrective actions taken by the facility.

Based on CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility PREA policy 14-2 section M-3 page 20, staff interviews, and documentation provided. The following delineates the audit findings regarding this standard:

115.63 (a) Upon receiving an allegation that an inmate was sexually abused while confined at another facility, the head of CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility that received the allegation notifies the head of the facility or appropriate office where the alleged abuse occurred. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.63 (b) and (c) Such notification is provided as soon as possible, but no later than 72 hours after receiving the allegation, and all actions are thoroughly documented. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.63 (d) Upon receiving a call from an outside facility that an inmate had been sexually abused while in the custody of the CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility, the allegation is referred immediately to the facility investigator to be investigated. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

Standard 115.64 Staff first responder duties

- Exceeds Standard (substantially exceeds requirement of standard)
- Meets Standard (substantial compliance; complies in all material ways with the standard for the relevant review period)
- Does Not Meet Standard (requires corrective action)

Auditor discussion, including the evidence relied upon in making the compliance or non-compliance determination, the auditor’s analysis and reasoning, and the auditor’s conclusions. This discussion must also include corrective action recommendations where the facility does not meet standard. These recommendations must be included in the Final Report, accompanied by information on specific corrective actions taken by the facility.

Based on CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility PREA policy 14-2, section M on pages 18 - 20, staff interviews, and documentation provided. The following delineates the audit findings regarding this standard:

115.64 (a) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility policy and training outlines the responsibilities of all staff, contractors, and volunteers receiving an allegation of sexual abuse to follow these guidelines:

- (1) Separate the alleged victim and abuser;
- (2) Preserve and protect any crime scene until appropriate steps can be taken to collect any evidence;
- (3) If the abuse occurred within a time period that still allows for the collection of physical evidence, request that the alleged victim not take any actions that could destroy physical evidence, including, as appropriate, washing, brushing teeth, changing clothes, urinating, defecating, smoking, drinking, or eating; and
- (4) If the abuse occurred within a time period that still allows for the collection of physical evidence, ensure that the alleged abuser does not take any actions that could destroy physical evidence, including, as appropriate, washing, brushing teeth, changing clothes, urinating, defecating, smoking, drinking, or eating.

All staff, contractors, and volunteers are provided and carry a First Responder Card, on their person, for quick reference of the

responsibilities of a first responder. During the onsite review the auditor was provided a copy of the First Responder Card and determined that by providing such valuable information to their staff, contractors, and volunteers the facility had exceeded the requirements of this part of the standard.

115.64 (b) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility PREA policy mandates when the first staff responder is not a security staff member, they shall advise the alleged victim not to take any actions that could destroy physical evidence, and then notify security staff immediately. The auditor confirmed compliance based on interviews with and training records of non-security staff. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

Standard 115.65 Coordinated response

- Exceeds Standard (substantially exceeds requirement of standard)
- Meets Standard (substantial compliance; complies in all material ways with the standard for the relevant review period)
- Does Not Meet Standard (requires corrective action)

Auditor discussion, including the evidence relied upon in making the compliance or non-compliance determination, the auditor’s analysis and reasoning, and the auditor’s conclusions. This discussion must also include corrective action recommendations where the facility does not meet standard. These recommendations must be included in the Final Report, accompanied by information on specific corrective actions taken by the facility.

Based on CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility PREA policy 14-2 section G pages 10-12, section M pages 18-21, staff interviews, and documentation provided. The following delineates the audit findings regarding this standard:

115.65 (a) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility has a very comprehensive written plan to coordinate actions taken in response to an incident of sexual abuse, among staff first responders, medical and mental health practitioners, investigators and facility leadership. The plan clearly defines the roles and responsibilities of each person involved and the procedures to be followed in detail. Interviews with SART members confirmed their knowledge of the response plan. Part of the response plan is the “Sexual Abuse Incident Check Sheet” form 14-2C which is initiated upon receiving a PREA allegation and ensures all steps in the plan are carried out in a timely manner exceeding the requirements of this standard.

Standard 115.66 Preservation of ability to protect inmates from contact with abusers

- Exceeds Standard (substantially exceeds requirement of standard)
- Meets Standard (substantial compliance; complies in all material ways with the standard for the relevant review period)
- Does Not Meet Standard (requires corrective action)

Auditor discussion, including the evidence relied upon in making the compliance or non-compliance determination, the auditor’s analysis and reasoning, and the auditor’s conclusions. This discussion must also include corrective action recommendations where the facility does not meet standard. These recommendations must be included in the Final Report, accompanied by information on specific corrective actions taken by the facility.

Based on PREA Policy 14-2, section R pages 25 and 26, interviews with agency head and the PREA Coordinator, and documentation provided. The following delineates the audit findings regarding this standard:

115.66 (a) Employees are subject to disciplinary sanctions up to termination for violating CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility policies on sexual abuse and sexual harassment. When the Agency Head was interviewed, he reported that approximately 7% of CoreCivic facilities are unionized and 93% are not. The CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility has not entered into any collective bargaining agreements during this audit cycle. Therefore, the facility has demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard.

Standard 115.67 Agency protection against retaliation

- Exceeds Standard (substantially exceeds requirement of standard)
- Meets Standard (substantial compliance; complies in all material ways with the standard for the relevant review period)
- Does Not Meet Standard (requires corrective action)

Auditor discussion, including the evidence relied upon in making the compliance or non-compliance determination, the auditor's analysis and reasoning, and the auditor's conclusions. This discussion must also include corrective action recommendations where the facility does not meet standard. These recommendations must be included in the Final Report, accompanied by information on specific corrective actions taken by the facility.

Based on CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility PREA policy 14-2, section G on page 11, staff interviews, inmate interviews, and documentation provided. The following delineates the audit findings regarding this standard:

115.67 (a) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility has a policy to protect all inmates and staff who report sexual abuse or sexual harassment or cooperate with sexual abuse or sexual harassment investigations from retaliation by other inmates or staff, and designates which staff members or departments are charged with monitoring retaliation. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.67 (b) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility has multiple protection measures, such as housing changes or transfers for inmates, victims or abusers, removal of alleged staff or inmate abusers from contact with victims, and emotional support services for inmates or staff that fear retaliation for reporting sexual abuse or sexual harassment or for cooperating with investigations. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.67 (c) For at least 90 days following a report of sexual abuse, CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility monitors the conduct and treatment of inmates or staff who reported the sexual abuse and of inmates who were reported to have suffered sexual abuse to see if there are changes that may suggest possible retaliation by inmates or staff, and act promptly to remedy any such retaliation. There are periodic status checks performed and documented as required by this standard. CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility's monitoring includes any inmate disciplinary reports, housing, or program changes, or negative performance reviews or reassignments of staff. Such monitoring continues beyond 90 days if the initial monitoring indicates a continuing need. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.67 (d) If any other individual who cooperates with an investigation expresses a fear of retaliation, CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility takes appropriate measures to protect that individual against retaliation. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

Standard 115.68 Post-allegation protective custody

- Exceeds Standard (substantially exceeds requirement of standard)
- Meets Standard (substantial compliance; complies in all material ways with the standard for the relevant review period)
- Does Not Meet Standard (requires corrective action)

Auditor discussion, including the evidence relied upon in making the compliance or non-compliance determination, the auditor's analysis and reasoning, and the auditor's conclusions. This discussion must also include corrective action recommendations where the facility does not meet standard. These recommendations must be included in the Final Report, accompanied by information on specific corrective actions taken by the facility.

115.68 (a) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility prohibits offenders who have alleged sexual abuse to be placed in involuntary segregated housing. If segregated housing is used, the same provisions as outlined in PREA policy 14-2, section J on pages 14 and 15 would

apply. Interviews with the Warden and segregation staff revealed that involuntary segregation has not been used for this purpose in the past 12 months. The Warden stated that if separation was required to protect the offender, they would be placed in segregation for no longer than 72 hours. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

Standard 115.71 Criminal and administrative agency investigations

- Exceeds Standard (substantially exceeds requirement of standard)
- Meets Standard (substantial compliance; complies in all material ways with the standard for the relevant review period)
- Does Not Meet Standard (requires corrective action)

Auditor discussion, including the evidence relied upon in making the compliance or non-compliance determination, the auditor's analysis and reasoning, and the auditor's conclusions. This discussion must also include corrective action recommendations where the facility does not meet standard. These recommendations must be included in the Final Report, accompanied by information on specific corrective actions taken by the facility.

Based upon review of the CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility PREA policy 14-2 section N pages 21 and 22, policy 14-2 section O pages 22 and 23, investigative staff interviews, training certificates, investigative reports, as well as interviews with the PREA Coordinator, and the PREA Compliance Manager. The following delineates the audit findings regarding this standard:

115.71 (a) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility Investigators conduct an investigation immediately when notified of an allegation of sexual abuse and sexual harassment. The investigative files were reviewed and it appeared that the investigations were conducted promptly, documented thoroughly, and objectively for all allegations, including third-party, and anonymous reports. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.71 (b) Based on training curriculums provided, Investigators training file review, and investigative staff interviews, it was evident the facility provided, in addition to the general training received by all employees, specialized training to all its investigators. This training included techniques for interviewing sexual abuse victims, proper use of Miranda and Garrity warnings, sexual abuse evidence collection in confinement settings and the criteria and evidence required to substantiate a case for administrative action or prosecution referral. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.71 (c) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility Investigators gather and preserve direct and circumstantial evidence, including any available physical and DNA evidence and any available electronic monitoring data; interview alleged victims, suspected perpetrators, and witnesses; and review prior complaints and reports of sexual abuse involving the suspected perpetrator. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.71 (d) When the quality of evidence appears to support criminal prosecution, CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility refers the case to the Whiteville Police Department and the Tennessee Department of Corrections Special Investigations Unit for the criminal investigation. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.71 (e) The credibility of an alleged victim, suspect, or witness is assessed on an individual basis and is not determined by the person's status as inmate or staff. The inmate who alleges sexual abuse is not required to submit to a polygraph examination or other truth-telling device as a condition for proceeding with the investigation of such an allegation. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.71 (f) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility administrative investigations include efforts to determine whether staff actions or failures to act contributed to the abuse; and are documented in written reports that include a description of the physical and testimonial evidence, the reasoning behind credibility assessments, and investigative facts and findings. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.71 (g) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility criminal investigations are documented by the Whiteville Police Department and the Tennessee Department of Corrections Special Investigations Unit in a written report that contains a thorough description of physical, testimonial, and documentary evidence and attaches copies of all documentary evidence where feasible. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.71 (h) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility refers all allegations to the Whiteville Police Department and the Tennessee

Department of Corrections Special Investigations Unit for investigation and prosecution when warranted. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.71 (i) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility retains all written reports for as long as the alleged abuser is incarcerated or employed by CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility, plus five years. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.71 (j) The departure of the alleged abuser or victim from employment or control of the CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility or agency does not provide a basis for terminating an investigation. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.71 (k) The Whiteville Police Department and the Tennessee Department of Corrections Special Investigations Unit conducts criminal sexual abuse investigations pursuant to the requirements of this standard. CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility PREA policy 14-2, outlines the requirements of the criminal investigation and complies with all aspects of this standard. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.71 (l) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility refers all criminal cases to the Whiteville Police Department and the Tennessee Department of Corrections Special Investigations Unit and cooperates with their investigators during the entire investigation. The facility remains informed of the progress of the investigation by continuously communicating with the Whiteville Police Department and the Tennessee Department of Corrections Special Investigations Unit agent(s) handling the case. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

Standard 115.72 Evidentiary standard for administrative investigations

- Exceeds Standard (substantially exceeds requirement of standard)
- Meets Standard (substantial compliance; complies in all material ways with the standard for the relevant review period)
- Does Not Meet Standard (requires corrective action)

Auditor discussion, including the evidence relied upon in making the compliance or non-compliance determination, the auditor's analysis and reasoning, and the auditor's conclusions. This discussion must also include corrective action recommendations where the facility does not meet standard. These recommendations must be included in the Final Report, accompanied by information on specific corrective actions taken by the facility.

Based upon review of CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility PREA policy 14-2, section O, subsection 5 on page 24 and investigative staff interviews. The following delineates the audit findings regarding this standard:

CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility imposes no standard higher than a preponderance of the evidence in determining whether allegations of sexual abuse or sexual harassment are substantiated. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

Standard 115.73 Reporting to inmates

- Exceeds Standard (substantially exceeds requirement of standard)
- Meets Standard (substantial compliance; complies in all material ways with the standard for the relevant review period)
- Does Not Meet Standard (requires corrective action)

Auditor discussion, including the evidence relied upon in making the compliance or non-compliance determination, the auditor's analysis and reasoning, and the auditor's conclusions. This discussion must also include corrective action recommendations where the facility does not meet standard. These recommendations must be included in the Final Report, accompanied by information on specific

corrective actions taken by the facility.

Based upon review of CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility PREA policy 14-2 section Q on pages 24 and 25, documentation provided, and staff interviews. The following delineates the audit findings regarding this standard:

115.73 (a) Based on CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility PREA policy it was confirmed that following an investigation into an inmate's allegation he/she suffered sexual abuse in the facility, the inmate was to be informed whether the allegation had been determined to be substantiated, unsubstantiated, or unfounded. The documentation provided confirmed the inmates were provided this notification on the "Inmate/Resident PREA Allegation Status Notification" form 14-2E. The inmates are required to sign the form documenting acknowledgement of this notification as required. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.73 (b) The agency does request all relevant information from the criminal investigation conducted by the Whiteville Police Department and the Tennessee Department of Corrections Special Investigations Unit in order to inform the inmate as required by this standard. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.73 (c) Based on CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility PREA policy and documentation provided, it was confirmed that following an inmate's allegation that a staff member has committed sexual abuse against the inmate, the agency shall subsequently inform the inmate (unless the agency has determined that the allegation is unfounded) whenever:

- (1) The staff member is no longer posted within the inmate's unit;
- (2) The staff member is no longer employed at the facility;
- (3) The agency learns that the staff member has been indicted on a charge related to sexual abuse within the CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility; or
- (4) The agency learns that the staff member has been convicted on a charge related to sexual abuse within the CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility

The documentation provided confirmed the inmates were provided this notification on the "Inmate/Resident PREA Allegation Status Notification" form 14-2E. The inmates are required to sign the form documenting acknowledgement of this notification as required. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.73 (d) Following an inmate's allegation they had been sexually abused by another inmate, CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility subsequently informs the alleged victim whenever the facility learns that the alleged abuser has been indicted on a charge related to sexual abuse within the facility; or CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility learns that the alleged abuser has been convicted on a charge related to sexual abuse within the facility. The documentation provided confirmed the inmates were provided this notification on the "Inmate/Resident PREA Allegation Status Notification" form 14-2E. The inmates are required to sign the form documenting acknowledgement of this notification as required. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.73 (e) All such notifications or attempted notifications are documented on the "Inmate/Resident PREA Allegation Status Notification" form 14-2E. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.73 (f) Policy outlines the agency's obligation to report under this standard terminates if the inmate is released from CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility's custody. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

Standard 115.76 Disciplinary sanctions for staff

- Exceeds Standard (substantially exceeds requirement of standard)
- Meets Standard (substantial compliance; complies in all material ways with the standard for the relevant review period)
- Does Not Meet Standard (requires corrective action)

Auditor discussion, including the evidence relied upon in making the compliance or non-compliance determination, the auditor's analysis and reasoning, and the auditor's conclusions. This discussion must also include corrective action recommendations where the facility does not meet standard. These recommendations must be included in the Final Report, accompanied by information on specific corrective actions taken by the facility.

Based upon review of CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility PREA policy 14-2 section R on pages 25 and 26, documentation provided, agency head, and PREA Coordinator interviews. The following delineates the audit findings regarding this standard:

115.76 (a) and (b) Staff are subject to disciplinary sanctions up to and including termination for violating agency sexual abuse or sexual harassment policies. Termination is the presumptive disciplinary sanction for staff who has engaged in sexual abuse. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.76 (c) Disciplinary sanctions for violations of agency policies relating to sexual abuse or sexual harassment (other than actually engaging in sexual abuse) are commensurate with the nature and circumstances of the acts committed, the staff member's disciplinary history, and the sanctions imposed for comparable offenses by other staff with similar histories. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.76 (d) All terminations for violations of agency sexual abuse or sexual harassment policies, or resignations by staff who would have been terminated if not for their resignation, are reported to law enforcement, unless the activity was clearly not criminal, and to any relevant licensing bodies. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

Standard 115.77 Corrective action for contractors and volunteers

- Exceeds Standard (substantially exceeds requirement of standard)
- Meets Standard (substantial compliance; complies in all material ways with the standard for the relevant review period)
- Does Not Meet Standard (requires corrective action)

Auditor discussion, including the evidence relied upon in making the compliance or non-compliance determination, the auditor's analysis and reasoning, and the auditor's conclusions. This discussion must also include corrective action recommendations where the facility does not meet standard. These recommendations must be included in the Final Report, accompanied by information on specific corrective actions taken by the facility.

Based upon review of CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility PREA policy 14-2 section R3 on pages 26 and 27, documentation provided, agency head, Warden, and PREA Coordinator interviews. The following delineates the audit findings regarding this standard:

115.77 (a) Any contractor or volunteer who engages in sexual abuse is prohibited from contact with inmates and are reported to law enforcement, unless the activity was clearly not criminal, and to relevant licensing bodies. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.77 (b) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility takes appropriate remedial measures, and considers whether to prohibit further contact with inmates, in the case of any other violation of agency sexual abuse or sexual harassment policies by a contractor or volunteer. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

Standard 115.78 Disciplinary sanctions for inmates

- Exceeds Standard (substantially exceeds requirement of standard)
- Meets Standard (substantial compliance; complies in all material ways with the standard for the relevant review period)
- Does Not Meet Standard (requires corrective action)

Auditor discussion, including the evidence relied upon in making the compliance or non-compliance determination, the auditor's analysis and reasoning, and the auditor's conclusions. This discussion must also include corrective action recommendations where the facility does not meet standard. These recommendations must be included in the Final Report, accompanied by information on specific corrective actions taken by the facility.

Based upon review of CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility PREA policy 14-2 section R on pages 25 and 26, documentation provided, agency head, mental health, and PREA Coordinator interviews. The following delineates the audit findings regarding this standard:

115.78 (a) Inmates are subject to disciplinary sanctions pursuant to a formal disciplinary process following an administrative finding that the inmate engaged in inmate-on-inmate sexual abuse or following a criminal finding of guilt for inmate-on-inmate sexual abuse. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.78 (b) Sanctions are commensurate with the nature and circumstances of the abuse committed, the inmate's disciplinary history, and the sanctions imposed for comparable offenses by other inmates with similar histories. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.78 (c) The disciplinary process considers whether an inmate's mental disabilities or mental illness contributed to his or her behavior when determining what type of sanction, if any, should be imposed. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.78 (d) The Mental Health staff offers therapy, counseling, or other interventions designed to address and correct underlying reasons or motivations for the abuse, CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility does not require the offending inmate to participate in such interventions as a condition of access to programming or other benefits. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.78 (e) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility disciplines an inmate for sexual contact with staff only upon a finding that the staff member did not consent to such contact. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.78 (f) Policy states a report of sexual abuse made in good faith based upon a reasonable belief that the alleged conduct occurred does not constitute falsely reporting an incident or lying, even if an investigation does not establish evidence sufficient to substantiate the allegation. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.78 (g) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility prohibits all sexual activity between inmates and may discipline inmates for such activity. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

Standard 115.81 Medical and mental health screenings; history of sexual abuse

- Exceeds Standard (substantially exceeds requirement of standard)
- Meets Standard (substantial compliance; complies in all material ways with the standard for the relevant review period)
- Does Not Meet Standard (requires corrective action)

Auditor discussion, including the evidence relied upon in making the compliance or non-compliance determination, the auditor's analysis and reasoning, and the auditor's conclusions. This discussion must also include corrective action recommendations where the facility does not meet standard. These recommendations must be included in the Final Report, accompanied by information on specific corrective actions taken by the facility.

Based on medical and mental health staff interviews and documentation provided as well as CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility PREA policy 14-2 section E on pages 9 and 10, section L on pages 17 and 18, and section M on pages 18 and 19. Also, policy 13-79 section A on pages 2 - 4. The following delineates the audit findings regarding this standard:

115.81 (a) and (c) If the screening indicates the inmate has experienced prior sexual victimization, whether it occurred in an institutional setting or in the community, the screening staff at the CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility ensures the inmate is offered a follow-up meeting with the medical and/or mental health staff within 14 days of the intake screening as required by this part of the standard. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.81 (b) If the screening indicates an inmate has previously perpetrated sexual abuse, whether it occurred in an institutional setting or in the community, the screening staff at the CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility ensures the inmate is offered a follow-up meeting with mental health staff within 14 days of the intake screening as required by this part of the standard. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.81 (d) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility requires that any information related to sexual victimization or abusiveness that occurred in the facility is strictly limited to medical and mental health practitioners and other staff, as necessary, to inform treatment plans and security and management decisions, including housing, bed, work, education, and program assignments, or as otherwise required by Federal, State, or local law. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.81 (e) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility requires medical and mental health practitioners to obtain informed consent from inmates before reporting information about prior sexual victimization that did not occur in the facility, unless the inmate is under the age of 18. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

Standard 115.82 Access to emergency medical and mental health services

- Exceeds Standard (substantially exceeds requirement of standard)
- Meets Standard (substantial compliance; complies in all material ways with the standard for the relevant review period)
- Does Not Meet Standard (requires corrective action)

Auditor discussion, including the evidence relied upon in making the compliance or non-compliance determination, the auditor's analysis and reasoning, and the auditor's conclusions. This discussion must also include corrective action recommendations where the facility does not meet standard. These recommendations must be included in the Final Report, accompanied by information on specific corrective actions taken by the facility.

Based on medical and mental health staff interviews and documentation provided as well as CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility PREA policy 14-2 section E on pages 9 and 10, section L on pages 17 and 18, and section M on pages 18 and 19. Also, policy 13-79 section A on pages 2 - 4. The following delineates the audit findings regarding this standard:

115.82 (a) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility has an agreement with the Jackson-Madison County General Hospital of Jackson, Tennessee to treat inmate victims of sexual abuse. The facility also has medical and mental health staff at the facility ensuring inmates receive timely, unimpeded access to emergency medical treatment and crisis intervention services, the nature and scope of which are determined by medical and mental health practitioners according to their professional judgment. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.82 (b) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility has procedures to follow when no qualified medical or mental health practitioners are on duty at the time a report of recent abuse is made, security staff first responders take preliminary steps to protect the victim and shall immediately notify the appropriate medical and mental health practitioners. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.82 (c) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility ensures inmate victims of sexual abuse while incarcerated are offered timely information about and timely access to emergency contraception and sexually transmitted infections prophylaxis, in accordance with professionally accepted standards of care, where medically appropriate. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.82 (d) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility requires that all treatment services provided to the victim are without financial cost and regardless of whether the victim names the abuser or cooperates with any investigation arising out of the incident. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

Standard 115.83 Ongoing medical and mental health care for sexual abuse victims and abusers

- Exceeds Standard (substantially exceeds requirement of standard)
- Meets Standard (substantial compliance; complies in all material ways with the standard for the relevant review period)
- Does Not Meet Standard (requires corrective action)

Auditor discussion, including the evidence relied upon in making the compliance or non-compliance determination, the auditor’s analysis and reasoning, and the auditor’s conclusions. This discussion must also include corrective action recommendations where the facility does not meet standard. These recommendations must be included in the Final Report, accompanied by information on specific corrective actions taken by the facility.

Based on medical and mental health staff interviews and documentation provided, CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility PREA policy 13-70, page 3 and 4, section 1 and 2, policy 13-79, page 3, section A, page 4, section 2 and page 5, section 2 and 3. The following delineates the audit findings regarding this standard:

115.83 (a) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility offers medical and mental health evaluations and, as appropriate, treatment to all inmates who have been victimized by sexual abuse in any facility. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.83 (b) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility mandates that the evaluations and treatment of such victims include, as appropriate, follow-up services, treatment plans, and, when necessary, referrals for continued care following their transfer to, or placement in, other facilities, or their release from custody. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.83 (c) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility requires that medical and mental health staff provide all victims with medical and mental health services consistent with the community level of care. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.83 (d and e) Based on CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility policy 13-79 section A on page 3 requires inmate victims of sexually abusive vaginal penetration, while incarcerated, shall be offered pregnancy tests and timely information about, and access to, all pregnancy-related medical services that are lawful in the community as required by this standard. However, this is an all adult male facility and therefore the part of the standard was found non-applicable.

115.83 (f) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility requires that medical and mental health staff provide inmate victims of sexual abuse while incarcerated tests for sexually transmitted infections as medically appropriate. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.83 (g) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility requires that medical and mental health staff provide treatment services to the victim without financial cost and regardless of whether the victim names the abuser or cooperates with any investigation arising out of the incident. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.83 (h) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility attempts to conduct a mental health evaluation of all known inmate-on-inmate abusers within 60 days of learning such abuse history and offer treatment when deemed appropriate by the mental health practitioners. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

Standard 115.86 Sexual abuse incident reviews

- Exceeds Standard (substantially exceeds requirement of standard)
- Meets Standard (substantial compliance; complies in all material ways with the standard for the relevant review period)
- Does Not Meet Standard (requires corrective action)

Auditor discussion, including the evidence relied upon in making the compliance or non-compliance determination, the auditor’s analysis and reasoning, and the auditor’s conclusions. This discussion must also include corrective action recommendations where the facility does not meet standard. These recommendations must be included in the Final Report, accompanied by information on specific corrective actions taken by the facility.

Based on interviews with the Warden, PREA Coordinator, the PREA Manager, and documentation provided as well as CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility PREA policy 14-2 section N on pages 21 and 22. The following delineates the audit findings regarding this standard:

115.86 (a) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility conducts a sexual abuse incident review at the conclusion of every sexual abuse investigation, including where the allegation has not been substantiated, unless the allegation has been determined to be unfounded. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.86 (b) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility ensures that these reviews occur within 30 days of the conclusion of the investigation and documents the review on the "Sexual Abuse Incident Review Report" form 14-2F. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.86 (c) The review team consist of upper-level management officials, with input from line supervisors, investigators, and medical or mental health practitioners. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.86 (d) The review team considers whether the allegation or investigation indicates a need to change policy or practice to better prevent, detect, or respond to sexual abuse; whether the incident or allegation was motivated by race; ethnicity; gender identity; lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, or intersex identification, status, or perceived status; or gang affiliation; or was motivated or otherwise caused by other group dynamics at the facility; and they examine the area in CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility where the incident allegedly occurred to assess whether physical barriers in the area may enable abuse; assess the adequacy of staffing levels in that area during different shifts; assess whether monitoring technology should be deployed or augmented to supplement supervision by staff. The agency has deployed an excellent PREA after action review form which addresses all elements of the standard. CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility conducts an incident review for all cases and reviews all findings telephonically with the agency wide PREA Coordinator for additional clarification and guidance. Therefore, the facility exceeds the intent of this part of the standard.

115.86 (e) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility shall implement the recommendations for improvement, or shall document its reasons for not doing so. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

Standard 115.87 Data collection

- Exceeds Standard (substantially exceeds requirement of standard)
- Meets Standard (substantial compliance; complies in all material ways with the standard for the relevant review period)
- Does Not Meet Standard (requires corrective action)

Auditor discussion, including the evidence relied upon in making the compliance or non-compliance determination, the auditor's analysis and reasoning, and the auditor's conclusions. This discussion must also include corrective action recommendations where the facility does not meet standard. These recommendations must be included in the Final Report, accompanied by information on specific corrective actions taken by the facility.

Based on interviews with the PREA Coordinator, the PREA Manager, and documentation provided as well as CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility PREA policy 14-2 section T, on pages 27 and 28. The following delineates the audit findings regarding this standard:

115.87 (a), (b) and (c) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility collects accurate, uniform data for every allegation of sexual abuse at facilities under its direct control using a standardized instrument and set of definitions, and aggregates the incident-based sexual abuse data at least annually. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

The incident-based data collected is based on the most recent version of the Survey of Sexual Violence conducted by the Department of Justice. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.87 (d) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility maintains, reviews, and collects data as needed from all available incident-based documents, including reports, investigation files, and sexual abuse incident reviews. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.87 (e) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility does not contract its inmates to other facilities. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.87 (f) Upon request, CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility provides all such data from the previous calendar year to the Department of Justice no later than June 30 when required. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

Standard 115.88 Data review for corrective action

- Exceeds Standard (substantially exceeds requirement of standard)
- Meets Standard (substantial compliance; complies in all material ways with the standard for the relevant review period)
- Does Not Meet Standard (requires corrective action)

Auditor discussion, including the evidence relied upon in making the compliance or non-compliance determination, the auditor's analysis and reasoning, and the auditor's conclusions. This discussion must also include corrective action recommendations where the facility does not meet standard. These recommendations must be included in the Final Report, accompanied by information on specific corrective actions taken by the facility.

Based on interviews with the Warden, PREA Coordinator, the PREA Manager, and documentation provided as well as CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility PREA policy 14-2, section T-3 page 28. The following delineates the audit findings regarding this standard:

115.88 (a) CoreCivic reviews data collected to assess and improve the effectiveness of its sexual abuse prevention, detection, and response policies, practices, and training, including identifying problem areas; taking corrective action on an ongoing basis; and preparing an annual report of its findings and corrective actions for each facility under CoreCivic's operational control. CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility is included in this annual review, confirmed by reviewing the agency website and during staff interviews. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.88 (b) Such reports include a comparison of the current year's data and corrective actions with those from prior years and provide an assessment of CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility's progress in addressing sexual abuse. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.88 (c) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility's report is approved by the agency head and made readily available to the public through its website: www.corecivic.com. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

115.88 (d) CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility may redact specific material from the reports when publication would present a clear and specific threat to the safety and security of the facility, but must indicate the nature of the material redacted. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

Standard 115.89 Data storage, publication, and destruction

- Exceeds Standard (substantially exceeds requirement of standard)
- Meets Standard (substantial compliance; complies in all material ways with the standard for the relevant review period)
- Does Not Meet Standard (requires corrective action)

Auditor discussion, including the evidence relied upon in making the compliance or non-compliance determination, the auditor's analysis and reasoning, and the auditor's conclusions. This discussion must also include corrective action recommendations where the facility does not meet standard. These recommendations must be included in the Final Report, accompanied by information on specific corrective actions taken by the facility.

Based on interviews with the PREA Coordinator, the PREA Manager, and documentation provided as well as CoreCivic - Whiteville Correctional Facility PREA policy 14-2, section T-2-c on page 27. The following delineates the audit findings regarding this standard:

115.89 (a) through (d) CoreCivic agency PREA Coordinator makes all aggregated sexual abuse data, from facilities under CoreCivic direct control readily available to the public at least annually through the agency website: www.corecivic.com.

All reports are securely retained and maintained for at least 10 years after the date of the initial collection unless Federal, State, or Local law requires otherwise. Therefore, the facility demonstrated compliance with this part of the standard during this audit.

AUDITOR CERTIFICATION

I certify that:

- The contents of this report are accurate to the best of my knowledge.
- No conflict of interest exists with respect to my ability to conduct an audit of the agency under review, and
- I have not included in the final report any personally identifiable information (PII) about any inmate or staff member, except where the names of administrative personnel are specifically requested in the report template.

Rodney P. Bivens
Auditor Signature

May 21, 2017
Date